INDEX OF TABLES

Table 1: AHA Conventional and Modified Atherosclerotic Plaque Classification System	8
Table 2: Two Types of Calcification in Lower Limb Lesions	9
Table 3: Types and Characteristics of Vascular Calcification in Lower Limbs	10
Table 4: Imaging Technologies to Measure Lesion Size and Characteristics	11
Table 5: IVUS Virtual Histology Plaque Components, Stability and Depiction	12
Table 6: Society for Vascular Surgery (SVS) Calcium Scoring System	14
Table 7: Peripheral Academic Research Consortium (PARC) Calcium Scoring System	14
Table 8: Peripheral Arterial Calcium Scoring System (PACSS)	15
Table 9: Fannelli Calcium Classification System	16
Table 10: SFA Lesions by AHA Type	18
Table 11: SFA Lesion Characteristics and Components	19
Table 12: Plaque Composition in Rutherford 1-5 Patients with Primarily SFA Stenoses	21
Table 13: Histological Characteristics of Angiographically "Normal" Arteries with < 30% Stenoses	22
Table 14: Below-the-Knee Arteries Plaque Morphology and Calcium	23
Table 15: Popliteal and Tibial Plaque Composition and Volume in CLI Patients with Amputation	24
Table 16: Patient Characteristics and Plaque Burden and Composition	24
Table 17: Plaque Components in Tibial Arteries	25
Table 18: Histological Analysis of Plaque and Calcium	25
Table 19: Calcification by Location	27
Table 20: Lower Extremity Calcification in Peripheral Artery Disease Scored from Iliacs to the Ankle	28
Table 21: Impact of Calcification in Drug-Eluting Balloon Efficacy	33
Table 22: Severely Calcified Lesions Results of Orbital Atherectomy and Balloon Angioplasty	35

Table 23: Location of Chronic Total Occlusions	38.
Table 24: Severity of Calcification in Chronic Total Occlusions	38.
Table 25: Predictors of SFA Stenosis Progression to Occlusion	39.
Table 26: Criteria for Defining Vulnerable Plaque	41.
Table 27: Plaque Components and Presence of Thrombus in 101 Iliofemoral Arteries	44.
Table 28: Calcium in Above Knee Stenoses	48.
Table 29: Calcium in Below Knee Stenoses	49.
Table 30: Calcium and Disease Severity	49.
Table 31: Calcification and Atherosclerotic Risk Factors	50.
Table 32: The Real Prevalence of Calcium in Lower Limb Arteries	50.
Table 33: Summary of Characteristics in SFA Occlusions	51.
Table 34: Summary of Restenosis in Above-the-Knee Region	51.
Table 35: Importance of Lesion Eccentricity	51.
Table 36: Eccentric and Concentric Lesions in the SFA	52.
Table 37: Prevalence of Eccentric Plaques by Territory	52.
Table 38: Plaque Rupture in Lower Limb Arteries	53.
Table 39: 2015-2030 Number of Symptomatic Patients (IC and CLI) with Calcified Lower Limb Arteries	54.
Table 40: 2015-2030 Number of Symptomatic Patients with Medial Artery Calcification Prevalence Estimated for Intermittent Claudication and Critical Limb Ischemia Patients	55.
Table 41: 2015-2030 Number of Intermittent Claudication and Critical Limb Ischemia Patients with Severely Calcified Arteries	56.
Table 42: 2015-2030 Number of Limbs with Intimal Calcification in Symptomatic Patients (IC and CLI)	57.
Table 43: 2015-2030 Number of Limbs with Medial Artery Calcification	57.

INDEX OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Severity of Medial Artery Calcification	26.
Figure 2: Percentage of Lesions by Calcium Grade (Severity)	33.